Whole School Anti-Bullying Policy



1. Introduction & Context

In accordance with the requirements of the Education (Welfare) Act 2000 and the Code of Behaviour guidelines issued by the NEWB, the Board of Management of Cheeverstown School CLG has adopted the following Anti-Bullying Policy within the framework of the school's overall Code of Behaviour. Cheeverstown School CLG provides education for students with severe to profound learning disabilities. We recognise the need for an Anti-Bullying Policy should bullying behaviour arise which may involve students and/or bullying behaviour between staff. This policy aims to ensure that staff interaction is positive and respectful to each other and to the students. This policy fully complies with the requirements of the *Anti-Bullying Procedures for Primary and Post-Primary Schools* which were published in September 2013.

2. Key Principles of Best Practice in preventing and tackling bullying behaviour

The Board of Management recognises the very serious nature of bullying and the negative impact that it can have on the lives of children and adults and is therefore fully committed to the following key principles of best practice in preventing and tackling bullying behaviour:

- (a) A positive school culture and climate (Appendix 1) which-
 - is welcoming of difference and diversity and is based on inclusivity.
 - encourages children and adults to disclose and discuss incidents of bullying behaviour in a non-threatening environment.
 - promotes respectful relationships across the school community.
- (b) Effective leadership
- (c) A school-wide approach
- (d) A shared understanding of what bullying is and its impact
- (e) Implementation of education and prevention strategies (including awareness raising measures) that-
 - build empathy, respect and resilience in children
 - explicitly address the issues of cyber-bullying and identity-based bullying including in particular, homophobic and transphobic bullying, when relevant (in accordance with the Primary School Curriculum 1999 and the school ethos)
- (f) Effective supervision and monitoring of children
- (g) Supports for staff
- (h) Consistent recording, investigation and follow up of bullying behaviour (including use of established intervention strategies)
- (i) On-going evaluation of the effectiveness of the anti-bullying policy

3. Definition of Bullying

In accordance with the *Anti-Bullying Procedures for Primary and Post-Primary Schools* bullying is defined as follows:

Bullying is unwanted negative behaviour, verbal, psychological or physical conducted by an individual or group against another person (or persons) and which is repeated over time.

Examples of types of bullying behaviour are included in the following table of bullying. This list is non-exhaustive:

General behaviours which apply to all types of bullying	 Harassment based on any of the nine grounds in the equality legislation e.g. sexual harassment, homophobic bullying, racist bullying etc. Physical aggression Damage to property Name calling Slagging The production, display or circulation of written words, pictures of other materials aimed at intimidating another person Offensive graffiti Extortion Intimidation Insulting or offensive gestures The "look" Invasion of personal space A combination of any of the types listed.
Cyber	 Denigration: Spreading rumours, lies or gossip to hurt a person's reputation Harassment: Continually sending vicious, mean or disturbing messages to an individual
	 Impersonation: Posting offensive or aggressive messages under another person's name Flaming: Using inflammatory or vulgar words to provoke an online fight Trickery: Fooling someone into sharing personal information which you
	 Outing: Posting or sharing confidential or compromising information or images
	 Exclusion: Purposefully excluding someone from an online group Cyber stalking: Ongoing harassment and denigration that causes a person considerable fear for his/her safety
	Silent telephone/mobile phone call
	Abusive telephone/mobile phone calls
	 Abusive text message, snap chats and WhatsApp messages. Abusive email
	 Abusive communication on social networks e.g. Facebook/Instagram/ Twitter/You Tube or on games consoles
	Abusive website comments/Blogs/Pictures
	 Abusive posts on any form of communication technology

Identity Based Behaviours

Including any of the nine discriminatory grounds mentioned in Equality Legislation (gender including transgender, civil status, family status, sexual orientation, religion, age, disability, race and membership of the Traveller community).

	 Spreading rumours about a person's sexual orientation 		
Homophobic and	 Taunting a person of a different sexual orientation 		
Transgender	 Name calling e.g. Gay, queer, lesbianused in a derogatory manner 		
Transgender	Physical intimidation or attacks		
	• Threats		
Race, nationality, ethnic	Discrimination, prejudice, comments or insults about colour		
background and	nationality, culture, social class, religious beliefs, ethnic or travelle		
membership of the	background		
Traveller community	Exclusion on the basis of any of the above		
	This involves manipulating relationships as a means of bullying. Behaviours include:		
	Malicious gossip		
	Isolation & exclusion		
	• Ignoring		
Relational	Excluding from the group		
	 Taking someone's friends away 		
	• "Bitching"		
	Spreading rumours		
	Breaking confidence		
	 Talking loud enough so that the victim can hear 		
	• The "look"		
	 Use or terminology such as 'nerd' in a derogatory way 		
Sexual	 Unwelcome or inappropriate sexual comments or touching 		
	Harassment		
pecial Educational	Name calling		
Needs,	Taunting others because of their disability or learning needs		
Disability	 Taking advantage of some children' vulnerabilities and limited capacity to 		
risability	recognise and defend themselves against bullying		
	Taking advantage of some children' vulnerabilities and limited capacity to		
	understand social situations and social cues.		
	Mimicking a person's disability		
	Setting others up for ridicule		
	Totally others up for fluidule		

<u>Isolated or once-off incidents</u> of intentional negative behaviour, including a once-off offensive or hurtful text message, or other <u>private</u> messaging, <u>do not</u> fall within the definition of bullying and should be dealt with, as appropriate, in accordance with the school's code of behaviour.

However, in the context of this policy, placing a **once-off** offensive or hurtful **public** message, image or statement on a social network site or other public forum where that message, image or statement can be viewed and/or shared by other people **will be regarded as bullying behaviour**. Negative behaviour that does not meet this definition of bullying will be dealt with in accordance with the school's code of behaviour.

4. Investigating and Dealing with Bullying

The relevant teacher(s) for investigating and dealing with bullying is (are) as follows:

- Class Teacher
- The Deputy Principal
- Principal thereafter if necessary.
- The class teacher will inform the Deputy Principal of all incidents of bullying.
- Any teacher may act as a relevant teacher if circumstances warrant it.

5. Education and Prevention strategies

The education and prevention strategies that will be used by the school are as follows:

- The fostering and enhancing of the self-esteem of all our children through both curricular and extracurricular activities.
- Children will be provided with opportunities to develop a positive sense of self-worth through formal and informal interactions as part of SPHE, implementation of RSE, Walk Tall and Stay Safe programmes, Physical Education and the Arts programmes.
- An International Day will be held, where possible, in the school to promote awareness and respect of cultural and religious diversity within the school community.
- An annual 'Anti-Bullying Week' which will be called 'Friendship Week', will be held, to raise awareness about diversity, inclusivity and bullying. This will include the involvement of all children, parent(s)/guardian(s), staff and the wider school community.
- There will be careful supervision and monitoring of classrooms, corridors, school grounds, school tours and extra- curricular activities. Non-teaching and ancillary staff will be encouraged to be vigilant and report issues to relevant teachers.
- Supervision will also apply to monitoring student use of communication technology within
 the school (e.g. computers, mobile phones etc.) when relevant. www.webwise.ie is used
 when needed in all classes in relation to cyber bullying and correct and safe use of the
 internet and social media.
- SPHE lessons will afford teachers and children the opportunity to explore bullying as well as the inter-related areas of belonging and integrating, communication, conflict, friendships, relationships and personal safety (Appendix 2).

- A culture of telling or communicating is encouraged, with particular emphasis on the
 importance of bystanders. The teaching staff will highlight to our students, where
 appropriate, that there are no innocent bystanders and that all incidents of bullying
 behaviour must be communicated to a teacher verbally or by use of PECS / gestures / LÁMH
 signs / photos or IPAD communication device.
- The teaching staff is responsible, for the correct reading and interpretation of messages communicated by children, verbally or through other communicative aids that are well known to the teacher. Teacher observation of student behaviour may also be used to identify bullying incidents.
- As part of a whole school approach, all issues of conflict are dealt with in an open and respectful restorative manner.
- In all subjects and through the ethos of the school there is opportunity to foster an attitude of respect for all: to promote the value of diversity, to address prejudice and stereotyping and to highlight the unacceptability of bullying behaviour.
- The anti-bullying policy is available on the school website.
- The school aims at promoting the full and harmonious development of all aspects of the pupil, including his/her relationship with other people and with the environment.
- A spirit of mutual respect is promoted within the school community. Children are drawn by example and teaching to appreciate and respect people of different religious affiliations and of different nationalities.
- The school's code of behaviour reflects the values promoted within the school, with an emphasis on forgiveness, reconciliation, new beginnings and hope. Teachers are sensitive to the needs and particular circumstances of the children.

6. The school's procedures for investigation of Bullying.

The school's procedures for investigation, follow-up and recording of bullying behaviour and the established intervention strategies used by the school for dealing with cases of bullying behaviour are as follows:

- I. The primary aim for the relevant teacher in investigating and dealing with bullying is to resolve any issues and to restore, as far as is practicable, the relationships of the parties involved (rather than to apportion blame).
- II. All reports, including anonymous reports of bullying must be investigated and dealt with by the relevant teacher.
- III. Non-teaching staff (e.g. secretaries, special needs assistants (SNAs), caretakers, cleaners, care unit staff, childcare staff, interns etc.) must be encouraged to report any incidents of alleged bullying behaviour witnessed by them, or mentioned to them, to the relevant teacher.
- IV. In investigating and dealing with alleged bullying, the relevant teacher will exercise his/her professional judgement to determine whether bullying has occurred and how best the situation might be resolved.

- V. Parents and children are required to co-operate with any investigation and assist the school in resolving any issues and restoring, as far as is practicable, the relationships of the parties involved as quickly as possible.
- VI. All involved (including each set of parents) understand the above approach from the outset.
- VII. Teachers should take a calm, unemotional problem-solving approach, as part of our Whole School Approach, when dealing with incidents of alleged bullying behaviour reported.
- VIII. Incidents are generally best investigated outside the classroom situation to ensure the privacy of all involved.
- IX. All interviews should be conducted with sensitivity and with due regard to the rights of all children concerned. Children who are not directly involved can also provide very useful information in this way.
- X. When analysing incidents of bullying behaviour, the relevant teacher should seek answers to questions outlined on the RP template (Appendix 5). This should be done in a calm manner, setting an example in dealing effectively with a conflict in a non-aggressive manner.
- XI. In cases where it has been determined by the relevant teacher that bullying behaviour has occurred, the parents of the parties involved should be contacted at an early stage to inform them of the matter and explain the actions being taken (by reference to the school policy). The school should give parents an opportunity to discuss ways in which they can reinforce or support the actions being taken by the school and the supports for their children.
- XII. Where the relevant teacher has determined that a child has engaged in bullying behaviour, it should be made clear to him/her how he/she is in breach of the school's anti-bullying policy and efforts should be made to try to get him/her to see the situation from the perspective of the child being bullied.
- XIII. It must also be made clear to all involved (both children and parents) that in any situation where sanctions are required, this is a private matter between the child, his or her parents and the school.

7. The school's procedures for follow-up of a bullying incident

- Follow-up meetings with the relevant parties involved should be arranged separately with a view to possibly bringing them together at a later date if the child who has been bullied is ready and agreeable when relevant.
- 2. In cases where the relevant teacher considers that the bullying behaviour has not been adequately and appropriately addressed within 20 school days after he/she has determined that bullying behaviour has occurred, it must be recorded by the relevant teacher in the recording template at **Appendix 3**.
- 3. In determining whether a bullying case has been adequately and appropriately addressed the relevant teacher must, as part of his/her professional judgement, take the following factors into account:

- Whether the bullying behaviour has ceased.
- Whether any issues between the parties have been resolved as far as is practicable.
- Whether the relationships between the parties have been restored as far as is practicable.
- Any feedback received from the parties involved, their parents or the school Principal or Deputy Principal.
- 4. Where a parent is not satisfied that the school has dealt with a bullying case in accordance with these procedures, the parents must be referred, as appropriate, to the school's complaints procedures.
- 5. In the event that a parent has exhausted the school's complaints procedures and is still not satisfied, the school must advise the parents of their right to make a complaint to the Ombudsman for Children.

8. Recording: Specific steps for the recording of bullying behaviour:

The school's procedures for noting and reporting bullying behaviour are as follows:

- All incidents of alleged bullying behaviour must be reported to the relevant teacher. The relevant teacher must keep a written record of the incident.
- If it is established by the relevant teacher that bullying has occurred the relevant teacher must keep their own appropriate written records which will assist his/her efforts to resolve the issues and restore as far as practicable the relationships of the parties involved.
- These incidents will also be recorded in an Anti-Bullying Policy Incident Template (Appendix
 6) and emailed to the Principal.
- The relevant teacher must inform the Principal of all incidents being investigated.
- In cases where the relevant teacher considers that the bullying behaviour has not been adequately and appropriately addressed within 20 school days after he/she has determined that bullying behaviour has occurred, it must be recorded by the relevant teacher in **Appendix 3** and emailed to the Principal.
- The Principal will collate and file all records at the end of each term so that she can inform the Board of Management of any bullying incidents that have occurred.
- Note: The school has decided as part of its Anti-Bullying Policy that in the following
 circumstances bullying behaviour must be recorded and reported immediately to the
 Principal: Placing a once-off offensive or hurtful public message, image or statement on a
 social network site or other public forum where that message, image or statement can be
 viewed and/or shared by other people.
- The Anti-Bullying Policy Incident Book will be retained by the school for a minimum of 10 years.

9. The school's programme of support for working with children affected by bullying is as follows:

- Children who have been bullied will be afforded opportunities to participate in activities
 designed to raise their self-esteem, to develop their friendship and social skills and thereby
 build resilience. This may involve class lessons, differentiated activities in class, allocation of
 special responsibilities and opportunities to attend additional support in social skills group.
- Children involved in bullying behaviour will be assisted to see the bullying behaviour from the perspective of the child being bullied. The teaching staff should prepare appropriate means of communication (e.g. clear pictorial symbols, PECS, short video clips relevant to the situation) at a level that is understandable to individual student of our school. The children will also be encouraged and helped to resolve and build the relationship between all parties involved. For those with low self-esteem opportunities will be afforded to the child to raise their self-esteem and self-worth.
- Children who have been bullied and those who engage in bullying behaviour may need counselling and/or referral to relevant external agencies where appropriate. The advice of the National Educational Psychological Service may be sought where the school has serious concerns in relation to individual cases.

10. Supervision and Monitoring of Children

The Board of Management confirms that appropriate supervision and monitoring policies and practices are in place to both prevent and deal with bullying behaviour and to facilitate early intervention where possible.

11. Prevention of Harassment

The Board of Management confirms that the school will, in accordance with its obligations under equality legislation, take all such steps that are reasonably practicable to prevent the sexual harassment of children or staff or the harassment of children or staff on any of the nine grounds specified i.e. gender including transgender, civil status, family status, sexual orientation, religion, age, disability, race and membership of the Traveller Community. Associated policies such as Intimate Care, Code of Behaviour, Child Protection policy are all in place and available for all the parents, guardians and school staff.

- 12. This policy was reviewed & adapted by the Board of Management on the 20th March 2023.
- 13. This policy has been made available to school personnel, is published on the school website and can be provided on request by the school. A copy of this policy will be made available to the Department of Education & Skills and the patron if requested.
- 14. This policy and its implementation will be reviewed by the Board of Management once in every school year. Written notification that the review has been completed will be made available to school personnel, published on the school website and be otherwise be readily on request A record of the review and its outcome will be made available, if requested, to the patron and the Department of Education & Skills.

Signed: / Paint Cay

(Chairperson of Board of Management)

Date: 20/3/23

Date of next review: March 2024

(Principal)

Date: 20/3/23

Appendix 1 Practical tips for building a positive school culture and climate

The following are some practical tips for immediate actions that can be taken to help build a positive school culture and climate and to help prevent and tackle bullying behaviour.

- Model respectful behaviour to all members of the school community at all times.
- Explicitly teach children what respectful language and respectful behaviour looks like, acts like, sounds like and feels like in class and around the school.
- Display key respect messages in classrooms, in assembly areas and around the school.
 Involve children in the development of these messages.
- Catch them being good notice and acknowledge desired respectful behaviour by providing positive attention.
- Consistently tackle the use of discriminatory and derogatory language in the school this
 includes homophobic and racist language and language that is belittling of children with a
 disability or SEN.
- Give constructive feedback to children when respectful behaviour and respectful language are absent.
- Have a system of encouragement and rewards to promote desired behaviour and compliance with the school rules and routines.
- Explicitly teach children about the appropriate use of social media.
- Positively encourage children to comply with the school rules on mobile phone and internet use. Follow up and follow through with children who ignore the rules.
- Actively involve parents and/or the Parents' Association in awareness raising campaigns around social media.
- Actively promote the right of every member of the school community to be safe and secure in school.
- Highlight and explicitly teach school rules in pupil friendly language in the classroom and in common areas.
- All staff can actively watch out for signs of bullying behaviour.
- Ensure there is adequate playground/school yard/outdoor supervision.
- School staff should be vigilant in during transition times or during unstructured times when bullying may be likely to occur. To raise awareness of bullying as a form of unacceptable behaviour with all staff, pupils and parents/guardians/carers.
- To create an atmosphere where people will stand up against bullying behaviour when it
 occurs.
- That bullying behaviour will be dealt with in a fair and equitable manner.
- The issue of bullying behaviour will be positively and firmly addressed.
- All members of the school community will be enabled to act effectively in dealing with bullying behaviour.
- To develop clear agreed procedures for noting and reporting incidents of bullying behaviour.

- To develop a comprehensive programme which involves many varied aspects of school life (sport, drama, art) in developing a climate where bullying is unlikely to occur.
- To put in place a Friendship Week. (Anti-bullying posters and Friendship posters will be displayed).
- To develop a programme of support for those affected by bullying behaviour and for those involved in bullying behaviour.
- That the policy be mentioned in the code of discipline of the school.
- The policy is maintained and recommunicated regularly.
- The policy is regularly evaluated and amended where necessary.
- If a group is involved, each member should be interviewed individually at first. Thereafter, all those involved should be met as a group. At the group meeting, each member should be asked for his/her account of what happened to ensure that everyone in the group is clear about each other's statements.
- Each member of a group should be supported through the possible pressures that they may face from the other members of the group after interview by the teacher.
- It may also be appropriate or helpful to ask those involved to write down their account of the incident(s).

Appendix 2 Anti-Bullying websites and resources

Websites:

www.webwise.ie

www.glen.ie

www.belongto.org

www.antibullying.ie

Cool School Bully Free Booklets

www.antibullyingcampaign.ie

Books:

(SPHE/Human Rights Books)

Walk Tall

RSE

Stay Safe

Right Start

Lift Off

Me, You, Everyone

Show Racism the Red Card

Human Rights Stories - Amnesty International/Irish Aid

What do you Say – Ombudsman for children and young people

(Books on a positive approach to behaviour)

Developing Children's Social and Emotional Competencies - Webster-Stratton Cracking the Hard Class - Bill Rogers

Behavioural, Emotional and Social Difficulties – DES

Appendix 3 Template for recording unresolved bullying behaviour

lame	Class
. Name(s) and class(es) of pu	pil(s) engaged in bullying behaviour
1.	
2.	
 4. 	
5.	
6.	
B. Source of bullying	
oncern/report (tick	4. Location of incidents
elevant box(es))*	(tick relevant box(es))*
upil concerned	Playground
Other Pupil	Classroom
Parent	Corridor
Teacher Teacher	Toilets
5NA .	Hall
Other	Other
	orted the bullying concern

6. Ty	pe of	Bullying	Behaviour	(tick relevant	box(es)) *
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Physical Aggression	Cyber-bullying	
Damage to Property	Intimidation	
Isolation/Exclusion	Malicious Gossip	
Name Calling	Other (specify)	

7. Where behaviour is regarded as identity-based bullying, indicate the relevant category:

Homophobic	Disability/SEN related	Racist	Membership of Traveller community	Other (specify)

. Details of actions taken		
. Details of actions taken		
	(Relevant Teacher) Date:	

Appendix 4 Checklist for annual review of the Anti-Bullying Policy and its implementation

The Board of Management (the Board) must undertake an annual review of the school's Anti-Bullying Policy and its implementation. The following checklist must be used for this purpose. The checklist is an aid to conducting this review and is not intended as an exhaustive list. In order to complete the checklist, an examination and review involving both quantitative and qualitative analysis, as appropriate across the various elements of the implementation of the school's anti-bullying policy will be required.

Yes /No

Has the Board formally adopted an anti-bullying policy that fully complies with	Yes
the requirements of the Anti-Bullying Procedures for Primary and Post-Primary	
Schools?	
Has the Board published the policy on the school website and provided a copy to	Yes
the parents' association?	
Has the Board ensured that the policy has been made available to school staff	Yes
(including new staff)?	
Is the Board satisfied that school staff are sufficiently familiar with the policy and	Yes
procedures to enable them to effectively and consistently apply the policy and	7
procedures in their day to day work?	
Has the Board ensured that the policy has been adequately communicated to all	Yes
pupils?	
Has the policy documented the prevention and education strategies that the	Yes
school applies?	
Have all of the prevention and education strategies been implemented?	Yes
Has the effectiveness of the prevention and education strategies that have been	Yes
implemented been examined?	
Is the Board satisfied that all teachers are recording and dealing with incidents in	Yes
accordance with the policy?	
Has the Board received and recorded the periodic summary reports of the	Yes
Principal?	
Has the Board discussed how well the school is handling all reports of bullying	Yes
including those addressed at an early stage and not therefore included in the	
Principal's periodic report to the Board?	

Has the Board received any complaints from parents regarding the school's handling of bullying incidents?	No
Have any parents withdrawn their child from the school citing dissatisfaction with the school's handling of a bullying situation?	No
Have any Ombudsman for Children investigations into the school's handling of a bullying case been initiated or completed?	No
Has the data available from cases reported to the Principal (by the bullying recording template) been analyzed to identify any issues, trends or patterns in bullying behaviour?	N/A
Has the Board identified any aspects of the school's policy and/or its implementation that require further improvement? (Anti- Bullying Week will from now be called Friendship Week)	Yes
Has the Board put in place an action plan to address any areas for improvement? • After Covid re introduce International Celebrations • Set up Tracker for incidents (per term)	Yes

Signed:	1	and last	
	_		

Date: 20/3/23

Chairperson, Board of Management

Signed: Una Harkan

Date: 20 3 23

Principal

Appendix 5

RESTORATIVE QUESTION 1

- ✓ What happened?
- ✓ What were you thinking about at the time?
- ✓ What have your thoughts been since?
- ✓ Who has been affected by what you did?
- ✓ In what way have they been affected?
- ✓ What do you think needs to happen next?

RESPONDING TO CHALLENGING BEHAVIOUR

RESTORATIVE QUESTION 2

- ✓ What happened?
- ✓ What were your thoughts at the time?
- ✓ What have your thoughts been since?
- ✓ How has this affected you and others?
- ✓ What has been the hardest thing for you?
- ✓ What do you think needs to happen next?

RESPONDING TO THOSE HARMED

Appendix 6 Template for initial recording of bullying behaviour

1. Name of pupil being bullied and class				
NameClass				
2. Name(s) and class(es) of pupil(s) engage	ged in bullying behaviour			
3. Source of bullying concern/report	4. Location of incidents (tick			
(tick relevant box(es))*	relevant box(es))*			
Child concerned	Playground			
Other Child	Classroom			
Parent	Corridor			
Teacher	Toilets			
SNA	Hall			
Other	Other			
		-		
F. No. of marcan(a) who removed the h	oullying concorn			
5. Name of person(s) who reported the b	Juliying Concern			
6. Type of Bullying Behaviour (tick releva	ant hox(es)) *			
Physical Aggression	Cyber-bullying			
Damage to Property	Intimidation			
Isolation/Exclusion	Malicious Gossip			
Name Calling	Other (specify)			

7.	Where behaviour is regarded as identity-based bullying	g, indicate the relevant category:
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Homophobic	Disability/SEN related	Racist	Membership of Traveller community	Other (specify)
8 Brief Descrin	tion of bullying bel	naviour and i	ts impact	
B. Difer Descrip				
			<u> </u>	
10. Details of a	ctions to be take ta	ken		
Signed:	A 8 (march 40 march 10 march 1	(Relevant Teacher) Date:	
Date to be revi	ewed:			

Has bullying ceased? Yes/ No _____ If No see Appendix 3 file

Notification regarding the Board of Management's annual review of the Anti-Bullying Policy

To: All members of the school community,

The Board of Management of Cheeverstown School CLG wishes to inform you that:

- ✓ The Board of Management's annual review of the school's Anti-Bullying Policy and its implementation was completed at the Board meeting of 20th March 2023.
- ✓ This review was conducted in accordance with the checklist set out in Appendix 4 of the Department's Anti-Bullying Procedures for Primary and Post-Primary Schools.

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	Chairperson,	Board of Management	

Date: 20/3/23

Principal